

## Commonly Used Conversions (U.S. units)

$$7.5 \text{ gal} = 1 \text{ ft}^3$$

$$1 \text{ gallon} = 3.7854 \text{ liters}$$

Water:

- boils at 212°F at sea level (1000 Btu/lb)
- freezes at 32°F (144 Btu/lb)
- 0.43 psi/ft
- 2.31 ft/psi
- 8.3 lb/gallon
- 62.4 lb/ft<sup>3</sup>

$$1 \text{ KW} = 3412 \text{ Btu/hr} = 1000 \text{ watts}$$

$$1 \text{ KWH} = 3412 \text{ Btu}$$

$$1 \text{ psi} \times 2.063 = \text{in Hg}$$

$$1'' \text{ Hg} = 0.491 \text{ psi}$$

$$1\text{-therm} = 100,000 \text{ Btu of natural gas (1000 Btu/ft}^3 \text{ approx.)}$$

$$1\text{-lb stream} \approx 1000 \text{ Btu}$$